

Tikrit University

Biology

Second Year

English Language

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## Future Simple Tense : **زمن المستقبل البسيط**

يستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن حدث او فعل سوف يقع في المستقبل او يتم التنبؤ عنه في المستقبل سواء القريب او البعيد.

### 1. Affirmative:

**\*S. + will + V. base + Com. + in the future, tomorrow, next week, month, day, year.**

Ex: They **will be** here on Saturday morning.

Ex: It **will rain** tomorrow.

Ex: She (do) better this time (**correct the verb**).

-She **will do** better this time.

### 2. Question:

**\*Will + S. + V. base + com. + ?**

Ex: **Will** the party **take** four hours?

Ex: **Will** you **go** to Thailand?

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**Ex:** I will help you with your work **(question)**.

**-Will I help** you with your work?

### 3.Negative:

**\*S. + Will not/ won't + V. base + com. + .**

**Ex:** Sura **won't go** to the wedding next week.

**Ex:** I **will not have** a rest tomorrow.

**Ex:** Will Khaled open the door? **(negative)**

**-Khaled won't open** the door.

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## "Going to"

تعد going to صيغة مستقبلية اخرى مع will تستخدم لتعبر عن نية مسبقة او خطط مستقبلية.

### 1. Affirmative:

**\*S. (he, she, it) + is + going to + V. base + com.**

**\*S. (they, we, you) + are +going to + V. base + com.**

**\*S. (I) + am + going to + V. base + com.**

**Ex:** Dana **is going to volunteer** at the hospital.

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Ex: I **am going to tell** Bana she passed the exam.

Ex: We **are going to have** a party on Thursday.

## 2. Question:

\*Am / is / are + S. + going to + V. base + com. + ?

Ex: **Is** Asmaa **going to learn** English?

Ex: **Are** they **going to buy** a new house?

Ex: **Am** I **going to leave** next month?

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## 3. Negative:

\*S. + am not/ isn't / aren't + going to + V. base + com +

Ex: We **aren't going to meet** you tomorrow.

Ex: Rula **isn't going to marry** Ahmed.

Ex: Next year, **I'm not going to visit** America.

Ex: He **is going to play** with his friends after school (question and negative).

-**Is** he **going to play** with his friends after school?

-He **isn't going to play** with his friends after school.

**\*قطعة خارجية مع الترجمة:**

One day, Jane and her sister Sally were walking along a path by river. It was a sunny morning and they were to have lunch at a restaurant near the river. There were some boats on the river. One of them was coming towards the girls. There was a man in it. He looked too tired to control the boats. Suddenly the boat turned over and the man fell into the water. He tried to reach the river bank but he couldn't. "Help" he cried. At first the two girls didn't know what to do. There was nobody nearby to offer help. Then, they decided to save the man. They jumped in the water. Jane pushed the boat a way. Then Jane and Sally pulled the man to the bank. The man wasn't hurt, but he had swallowed a lot of water.

ذات يوم , كانت جين وشقيقتها سالي يسيران على طول طريق بجانب النهر. كان صباحا مشمسا وكان عليهم تناول الغداء في مطعم بالقرب من النهر. كانت هناك بعض القوارب على النهر. كان احدهم قادما نحو الفتيات. كان فيه رجلا بدا متعبا جدا للسيطرة على القوارب. فجأة انقلب القارب وسقط الرجل في الماء. حاول الوصول الى الضفة النهر لكنه لم يستطع. صرخ "النجدة, ساعدوني". في البداية, لم يعرف الفتيات ماذا يفعلن. لم يكن هناك احد في الجوار لتقديم المساعدة. ثم قرروا انقاذ الرجل قفزوا في الماء. دفعت جين القارب بعيدا. ثم سحبت جين وسالي الرجل الى الضفة النهر. لم يصب الرجل بأذى لكنه ابتلع الكثير من الماء.

**\*The Passage's questions:**

1. Jan and her friend Sally walking along a path by sea (True/ False).
2. One of the boats was coming towards \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. Suddenly, the boat turned over and the man fell into the mud (True/ False).
4. The girls jumped in the water to \_\_\_\_\_ the man (rescue, save, protect).
5. The man wasn't hurt, but he had swallowed a lot of water (True/ False).