

Tikrit University

Biology

Second Year

English Language

A. T. Rifqa Sami Salih

Passive Voice : المبنى للمجهول

2. Passive Voice in Present Continuous

*Obj. + am/ is/ are + being + V. p.p. + Comp.

ملاحظة : نستدل على المضارع المستمر من خلال وجود (ing) بالفعل وبعض الدلائل مثل:

(Now , today , right now , at the moment , all the day , at the time)

Ex: Aseel is riding a white horse now (Re-write in passive form).

-A white horse **is being ridden** now.

Ex: They are building a new company in my town (rewrite).

-A new company **is being built** in my town.

Ex: Susan is cleaning the rooms (Passive voice).

-The rooms **are being cleaned**.

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3. Passive Voice in Past Simple

*Obj. + Was/ Were + V. p.p. + Comp.

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ملاحظة: نستدل على زمن الماضي البسيط من صيغة الفعل ماضية ومن بعض الدلائل ايضا مثل:

(yesterday , last day/ year/ week/ month , last 2003 , ago , old time)

Ex: Somebody **stole** the car yesterday (**Re-write**).

- The car **was stolen** yesterday.

Ex: The mechanic **repaired** the machine last week.

- The machine **was repaired** last week.

Ex: The mechanic **repaired** the machine last week.

- The machine **was repaired** last week.

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4. Passive Voice in Past Continuous

***Obj. + Was/ Were + being + V. p.p. + Comp.**

Ex: My mother was cooking a chicken (**rewrite**).

-A chicken **was being** cooked .

Ex: They were making cakes (**Re-write**).

- Cakes **were being** made.

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Ex: Somebody **was stealing** my wallet last day (**Passive Voice**).

-My wallet **was being stolen** last day.

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5. Passive Voice in Present Perfect

***Obj. + has / have + been + V. p.p. + Comp.**

ملاحظة: نستدل على زمن المضارع التام من خلال وجود الأفعال المساعدة **has / have** في الجملة والفعل تصريف ثالث لا يحتاج الى تحويله.

Ex: Rama and Hadeel **have seen** the festival (**passive form**).

- The festival **has been seen**.

Ex: People **have used** these coins in Egypt (**rewrite**).

- These coins **have been used** in Egypt.

Ex: Somebody has robbed the bank (**Passive Voice**).

-The bank **has been** robbed.

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6. Passive Voice in Past Perfect

***Obj. + had + been + V. p.p. + Comp.**

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ملاحظة : نستدل ايضا على زمن الماضي التام من خلال وجود الفعل المساعد **had** والفعل تصريف ثالث.

Ex: Somebody **had paid** the pill yesterday (**rewrite**).

- The pill **had been paid** yesterday.

Ex: Ahmed **had signed** the cheque last week (**passive form**).

-The cheque **had been signed** last week.

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7. Passive Voice in Future Simple

***Obj. + Will + be + V. p.p. + Comp.**

ملاحظة : نستدل على زمن المستقبل البسيط من وجود **will** في الجملة وبعض الدلائل مثل:

(**tomorrow , next week/ day/ month/ year , in the future , soon**)

Ex: They **will** print your name and address on your cheques (**rewrite**).

- Your name and address **will be printed** on your cheques.

Ex: Clara **will** organize a party (**Passive form**).

- A party **will be organized**.

Ex: You **will** write a new book (**Passive Voice**).

-A new book **will be written**.